

Atikameksheng Anishnawbek

Aundeck Omni Kaning

Batchewana First Nation

**Dokis First Nation** 

Henvey Inlet First Nation

M'Chigeeng First Nation

Magnetawan First Nation

Mississauga First Nation

Nipissing First Nation

Ojibways of Garden River

Sagamok Anishnawbek

Serpent River First Nation

Shawanaga First Nation

Sheguiandah First Nation

Sheshegwaning First Nation

Thessalon First Nation

Wahnapitae First Nation

Wasauksing First Nation

Whitefish River First Nation

Wiikwemkoong Unceded Territory

Zhiibaahaasing First Nation

## Update on Atikameksheng Anishnawbek and Garden River First Nation application asking the court to review and assess the legal fees

The Robinson Huron Treaty Litigation Fund (RHTLF) provides the following update regarding the application to review the legal fees for the annuities case, filed by Atikameksheng Anishnawbek and Garden River First Nation:

The RHTLF, as a whole, is the client that entered into the partial contingency fee agreement with the RHT Legal Team. The RHTLF is composed of 22 trustees, one appointed by each of the 21 First Nations, plus one trustee appointed to represent annuitants that are not members of the 21 First Nations.

The RHTLF represents the collective interests of the Lake Huron Anishinaabe that entered into the Robinson Huron Treaty in 1850, including the 21 RHT First Nations and their members. The RHTLF was established by a trust document (Trust Indenture), which set out a process by which the trustees would make decisions on behalf of the Lake Huron Anishinaabe, based on 70% majority vote. The RHTLF entered into the contingency agreement with the RHT Legal Team, according to that decision-making process. The RHTLF did not have the funds to undertake the litigation, so it explicitly chose the partial contingency agreement, rather than the straight hourly retainer.

The legal fees and distribution terms are detailed in the Compensation Disbursement Agreement, which was unanimously adopted by all Chiefs-in-Assembly on August 8, 2012. Additionally, each of the 21 First Nation Councils passed a Band Council Resolution to adopt this Agreement.

The decision-making process in the Trust Indenture was also followed by the RHTLF when deciding on the Settlement Agreement for Past Compensation.

The decision to accept the RHT Legal Team's proposal with respect to its legal fees, was made by the RHTLF, after a full discussion, according to the decision-making process in the Trust Indenture. The discussion on legal fees was made at an *in camera* meeting in Bawaating (Sault Ste. Marie) on April 22, 2024, in which the Legal Team was excluded. Only Atikmeksheng's Trustee and Garden River's Trustee opposed. The Atikmeksheng and Garden River Trustees brought it to a second vote on May 14, 2024, in Sudbury, but again, they were defeated.



Despite the decision by the RHTLF to approve the legal fees, Atikmeksheng and Garden River have filed an Application in Superior Court, to challenge the decision of the RHTLF regarding legal fees. Chief Nootchtai had earlier alleged that the RHTLF Trustees were wasting trust assets by approving the legal fees. To respond, the Litigation Management Committee (LMC) of the RHTLF has filed its own Application to get directions from the Court.

We expect that the LMC's application and the application brought by Atikameksheng Anishnawbek and Garden River First Nation will be heard on an expedited basis by the Court. The LMC remains optimistic that both Court applications will be resolved swiftly, enabling the planned distribution of funds to the Lake Huron First Nations in early August.

In a community update released in April 2024, the RHTLF's Legal Team announced a commitment to the principles of resurgence and reciprocity. The Legal Team has agreed to allocate half of its earned fees, amounting to \$255 million of the total \$510 million, to support RHT Anishinaabek purposes. These funds will be used for:

- Revitalization of Anishinaabemowin (the Anishinaabe language)
- Advocacy for Anishinaabe law and customs
- Enhancing the well-being of elders, who play a vital role in preserving Anishinaabe perspectives
- Securing future arrangements for the augmentation clause

The RHTLF is dedicated to ensuring that these resources significantly benefit the Anishinaabe communities and uphold the spirit of the Robinson Huron Treaty.